The Economics and Governance of Circular Economy in Cities

Megatrends
- Demographic growth
- Urbanisation
- Climate change
- Economic trend

Opportunities
- Technological
- Socio-economic
- Environmental

System change
- People
- Policies
- Places

9.7 billion by 2050
By 2050, 70% of the world population will be urban
Availability and quality of natural resources at risk
By 2030, 6.7 trillion per year of investment needs in infrastructure
Availability and quality of natural resources at risk
By 2030, 6.7 trillion per year of investment needs in infrastructure
Availability and quality of natural resources at risk
By 2030, 6.7 trillion per year of investment needs in infrastructure

50,000 jobs in the Île-de-France
4.5 trillion dollars potential for economic growth by 2030
CO2 emission reduction by 40% globally from plastic, steel, aluminum, cement

Survey
- In depth case studies
- Peer-to-peer review
- Action plan
- Indicators
- Scoreboard
- Self-assessment
- International events